during the youth deer hunt in November and during the State muzzleloader season.

- 9. Turkey hunting ends at 1 p.m. daily.
- 10. We prohibit the use or possession of game trail cameras on the refuge.
- 11. We require you to remove arrows from crossbows during transport in a vehicle.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow the use of boats (hand- or footpropelled only) on Stanfield Lake. We prohibit the use of electric or gasoline motors.
- 2. We allow the use of kayaks and non-motorized canoes on Richart Lake.
- 3. We allow the use of belly boats or float tubes in all designated fishing areas.
- 4. We allow fishing only with rod and reel or pole and line.
- 5. We prohibit harvest of frog and turtle (see § 27.21 of this chapter).
- 6. We prohibit the use of lead fishing tack-le.
- 7. We allow only children under 18 years of age to fish in the Office Pond.

PATOKA RIVER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE AND MANAGEMENT AREA

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of migratory game birds on designated areas of the refuge and the White River Wildlife Management Area in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We prohibit the construction or use of permanent blinds, stands, platforms, or scaffolds (see §27.92 of this chapter).
- 2. You must remove all boats, decoys, blinds, and blind materials after each day's hunt (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- 3. We allow motorboats only on Snakey Point Marsh east of the South Fork River and the Patoka River. All other areas are open to either manual-powered boats or boats with battery-driven motors only.
- 4. Motorboats must not exceed "no wake" speeds.
- 5. We prohibit the use of powered airboats on the refuge.
- 6. We close the Cane Ridge Wildlife Management Area to all hunting.
- 7. We prohibit hunting and the discharge of a weapon within 150 yards of any dwelling or any building that may be occupied by people, pets, or livestock.
- 8. You may only use or possess approved nontoxic shot shells while in the field, including shot shells used for hunting wild turkey (see §32.2(k)).
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of bobwhite quail, cottontail rabbit, squirrel (gray and fox), turkey, red and gray fox, coyote, opossum, and raccoon in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. You must possess and carry a refuge permit for all furbearer hunting.
- 2. We allow the use of dogs for hunting, provided the dog is under the immediate control of the hunter at all times (see §26.21(b) of this chapter).
 - 3. Conditions A7 and A8 apply.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We prohibit the construction or use of permanent blinds, stands, platforms, or scaffolds (see §27.92 of this chapter).
- 2. We prohibit marking trails with tape, ribbons, paper, paint, tacks, tree blazes, or other devices.
 - 3. Conditions A6 through A8 apply
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on all areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow sport fishing in accordance with State regulations on the main channel of the Patoka River.
- 2. All other refuge waters are subject to the following conditions:
- i. We allow fishing from legal sunrise to legal sunset.
- ii. We allow fishing only with rod and reel or pole and line.
- iii. The minimum size limit for large-mouth bass on Snakey Point Marsh is 14 inches (35 cm).
- iv. You may not collect or harvest minnows, crayfish, or any reptiles and amphibians (see §27.21 of this chapter).
- 3. You must remove boats at the end of each day's fishing activity (see §27.93 of this chapter).
 - 4. Conditions A2 through A5 apply.

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29074, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 55186, Nov. 3, 1994; 61 FR 45366, Aug. 29, 1996; 65 FR 56402, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46356, Sept. 4, 2001; 69 FR 54362, 54389, Sept. 8, 2004; 70 FR 54168, Sept. 13, 2005; 73 FR 33174, June 11, 2008; 76 FR 3960, Jan. 21, 2011; 76 FR 56069, Sept. 9, 2011; 77 FR 56040, Sept. 11, 2012; 79 FR 14828, Mar. 17, 2014]

§32.34 Iowa.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

DE SOTO NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved] B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow youth hunting of ring-necked pheasant on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with the States of Iowa and Nebraska regulations. The refuge manager will annually determine and publish hunting seasons, dates, and designated areas.

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- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer and wild turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with States of Iowa and Nebraska regulations subject to the following conditions:
- The refuge manager will annually determine and publish hunting seasons and dates and include them in the refuge access permit.
- 2. You must possess and carry a refuge access permit at all times while in the hunting area. Hunters may enter the hunting areas only within the dates listed on the Refuge Access Permit.
- 3. All areas open to hunting may be accessed by hunters with a valid Iowa or Nebraska resident hunting permit. Reciprocity exists, with both States allowing hunters with either resident permit to access refuge hunting land in either State.
- 4. Hunters holding nonresident Nebraska or nonresident Iowa permits may hunt only on the ground that lies within the State that issued the nonresident permit.
- 5. We allow hunters in the designated area from 3 hours before legal sunrise until 2 hours after legal sunset.
- 6. We prohibit the use of a crossbow as archery equipment unless the hunter has obtained a State-issued disability crossbow permit.
- 7. All hunters must be in possession of a valid Entrance Fee Permit.
- 8. Hunters may not construct or use permanent blinds or stands. Hunters must remove hunting blinds or stands and other property by the close of the season (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- 9. We prohibit shooting on or over any refuge road open to vehicle traffic within 30 feet (9 m) of the centerline.
- 10. We prohibit field dressing of any big game within 100 feet (30 m) of the centerline of any refuge road.
- 11. We prohibit use of two-way mobile radio transmitters to communicate the location or direction of game or to coordinate the movement of other hunters.
- $12. \ \mbox{We prohibit participation in organized deer drives.}$
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing in DeSoto National Wildlife Refuge in accordance with the States of Iowa and Nebraska regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow ice fishing in DeSoto Lake from January 2 through the end of February.
- 2. We allow the use of pole and line or rod and reel fishing in DeSoto Lake from April 15 through October 14.
- 3. We allow the use of archery and spear fishing for nongame fish only from April 15 through October 14.
- 4. When the lake is open to ice fishing, we prohibit motor- or wind-driven conveyances on the lake.

- 5. We allow the use of portable ice fishing shelters on a daily basis from January 2 through the end of February.
- 6. Anglers may use no more than two lines and two hooks per line, including ice fishing.
- 7. We prohibit the use of trotlines, float lines, bank lines, or setlines.
- 8. Anglers must adhere to minimum length and creel limits as posted.
- 9. We prohibit anglers leaving any personal property, litter, fish or any parts thereof, on the banks, in the water, or on the ice.
- 10. We prohibit digging or seining for bait.
- 11. We prohibit take or possession of turtle or frog at any time (see §27.21 of this chapter).
- 12. We limit boating to "no-wake" speeds, not to exceed 5 miles per hour.
- 13. We allow anglers on the refuge from $\frac{1}{2}$ hour before legal sunrise to $\frac{1}{2}$ hour after legal sunset.

DRIFTLESS AREA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved] B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of upland game on designated areas of the refuge subject to the following conditions:
- 1. In areas posted "Area Closed," we prohibit entry, including hunting.
- 2. In areas open to hunting, we allow hunting beginning November 1 until the close of State hunting seasons or January 15, whichever occurs first.
- 3. You may possess only approved nontoxic shot while hunting for any allowed birds or other small game.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge subject to the following conditions:
- 1. In areas posted "Area Closed," we prohibit all public entry, including hunting.
- 2. In areas open to hunting, we allow hunting beginning November 1 until the close of State hunting seasons or January 15, whichever occurs first.
- 3. We allow archery and muzzleloader hunting only.
- 4. We allow deer drives only during lawful party hunting conducted within the refuge, in accordance with State regulations. We prohibit driving deer from or through the refuge to any persons hunting outside the refuge boundary.
- 5. We do not allow construction or use of permanent blinds, platforms, or ladders.
- 6. You must remove all stands from the refuge following each day's hunt.
- D. Sport Fishing. Fishing is permitted on designated areas of the refuge.

NEAL SMITH NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow the hunting of duck, goose, and coot on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State and Federal regulations and subject to the following conditions:

- 1. We prohibit all hunting February 1 through August 31 due to conflict with existing appropriate and compatible uses.
- 2. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot (see §32.2(k)) while hunting for any allowed bird, including waterfowl and wild turkey, or other upland or small game.
- 3. We allow entry into the refuge 1 hour before sunrise and require hunters to leave the refuge no later than 1 hour after sunset.
- 4. We prohibit shooting on or over any refuge road within 50 feet (15 meters) from the centerline.
- 5. You must possess and carry a refuge permit (free brochure available at the refuge visitor center).
- 6. We allow the use of dogs for waterfowl, pheasant, and quail hunting only.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of ring-necked pheasant, bobwhite quail, pigeon, mourning dove, crow, cottontail rabbit, gray and fox squirrel, and fall wild turkey (2 weeks within the season) on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: Conditions Al to A6 apply.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Conditions A1 and A3 to A5 apply.
- 2. We allow the use of portable stands and blinds for hunting, and hunters must remove them at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).
 - D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]

NORTHERN TALLGRASS PRAIRIE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of duck, goose, merganser, coot, rail (Virginia and Sora only), woodcock, and snipe on designated areas in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following conditions:
- 1. For units adjacent to and managed by Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge, you must follow the refuge-specific regulations provided in this section of the regulations for Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge.
- 2. Hunters may possess only approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)).
- 3. Hunters may construct temporary blinds using manmade materials only. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the ref-
- 4. We prohibit the construction or use of permanent blinds, stands, or scaffolds (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 5. We prohibit leaving boats, decoys, or other personal property unattended at any time.
- 6. Hunters must remove boats, decoys, portable or temporary blinds, materials brought onto the refuge, and other personal property at the end of each day's hunt (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

- 7. We allow the use of hunting dogs, provided that the dogs remain under the immediate control of the hunter at all times during the State-approved hunting season (see §26.21(b) of this chapter).
- 8. We prohibit the use of motorized watercraft.
- 9. We prohibit camping.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow the hunting of ring-necked pheasant, bobwhite quail, gray partridge, rabbit (cottontail and jack), squirrel (fox and gray), groundhog, raccoon, opossum, fox (red and gray), coyote, badger, striped skunk, and crow on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following conditions:
- 1. For units adjacent to and managed by Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge, you must follow the refuge-specific regulations provided in this section of the regulations for Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge.
- 2. Shotgun hunters may possess only approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)).
- 3. We allow the use of dogs for upland game bird hunting only, provided the dogs remain under the immediate control of the hunter at all times during the State-approved hunting season (see § 26.21(b) of this chapter).
- 4. We prohibit the use of dogs for hunting furbearers.
- 5. Conditions A8 and A9 apply.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow the hunting of deer and turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following conditions:
- 1. For units adjacent to and managed by Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge, you must follow the refuge-specific regulations provided in this section of the regulations for Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge.
- 2. We allow the use of temporary stands, blinds, platforms, or ladders. Hunters may construct blinds using manmade materials only. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the refuge.
- 3. We prohibit the construction or use of permanent blinds, stands, scaffolds, or ladders (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 4. Conditions A6, A8, and A9 apply.
- D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]

PORT LOUISA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of duck, goose, teal, brant, merganser, coot, sora and Virginia rail, dove, woodcock and snipe on Iowa River Corridor Project lands in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You may possess only approved nontoxic shot while hunting migratory birds (see §32.2(k)).
- 2. You must remove boats, decoys, and portable blinds at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).

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- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of upland game in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following condition: You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while hunting upland game (see §32.2(k)); you may use lead shot to hunt turkey.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of big game in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following condition: We only allow the use of portable stands and you must remove them at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on all areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations and subject to the following condition: You must remove boats and all other fishing devices at the end of each day's fishing.

UNION SLOUGH NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of duck, goose, coot, rail (Virginia and sora only), woodcock, and snipe on the Buffalo Creek Bottoms and Schwob Marsh units of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters on the refuge from 1 hour before legal sunrise until $\frac{1}{2}$ hour after legal sunset.
- 2. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see §32.2(k)).
- 3. We allow boats or other floating devices. We allow gasoline and electric motors. We prohibit the use of air-thrust boats. You may not leave boats unattended.
- 4. You may construct blinds using manmade materials or natural vegetation found on the refuge. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the refuge (see § 26.52 of this chapter).
- 5. You must remove boats, decoys, and blinds (see §27.93 of this chapter) from the refuge at the end of each day.
- 6. We allow the use of hunting dogs provided that the dogs remain under the immediate control of the hunter at all times (see §26.21(b) of this chapter).
- 7. We prohibit entry into any closed area to retrieve downed game, unless the hunter has received written permission from the refuge manager.
- 8. We prohibit hunting on road rights-ofway on any portion of the refuge not open to hunting. The road right-of-way extends to the center of the road.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of pheasant, gray partridge, rabbit (cottontail and jack), squirrel (fox and gray), groundhog, raccoon, opossum, fox, coyote, and crow on Buffalo Creek Bottoms, Schwob Marsh, and the Core Area in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. We only allow hunting in the Core Area during the dates posted at the Refuge Headquarters.
- 2. You may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field (see $\S32.2(k)$). We prohibit possession of shotgun slugs.
- 3. Hunters may only enter the refuge from 8 a.m. until 4:30 p.m.
- 4. Conditions A6, A7, and A8 apply.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of deer and turkey on Buffalo Creek Bottoms, Schwob Marsh, and the Core Area in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Condition B1 and A8 apply.
- 2. Deer hunters in the Core Area must possess a valid State deer hunting license and an unfilled deer transportation tag.
- 3. We only allow deer hunters to enter the refuge from ½ hour before legal sunrise until ½ hour after legal sunset.
- 4. Deer hunters may only possess shot shells that shoot a single projectile (*i.e.*, slugs).
- 5. We prohibit turkey hunting in the Core Area at all times.
- 6. We only allow turkey hunters to enter the refuge from ½ hour before legal sunrise until ½ hour after legal sunset.
- 7. Turkey hunters may only possess approved nontoxic shot while in the field.
- 8. We allow the use of temporary stands, blinds, platforms, or ladders. You may construct blinds using manmade materials or natural vegetation found on the refuge. We prohibit bringing plants or their parts onto the refuge (see §27.52 of this chapter).
- 9. You must remove decoys, stands, blinds, platforms, and ladders from the refuge at the end of each day (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 10. We prohibit entry into any closed area to retrieve downed game, unless the hunter has received written permission from the refuge manager.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing from the County Road A-40 right-of-way and in Buffalo Creek south of County Road 320th Street in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow fishing from April 15 through September 30.
- 2. We allow fishing from legal sunrise to legal sunset.
- 3. We prohibit the use of boats, canoes, or other floating devices.
- 4. We prohibit the use or possession of lead terminal tackle.

UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER NATIONAL WILDLIFE AND FISH REFUGE

Refer to §32.42 Minnesota for regulations.

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29084, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 6685, 6692, Feb. 11, 1994; 59 FR 55186, Nov. 3, 1994; 60 FR 62042, Dec. 4, 1995; 61 FR 46395, Sept. 3, 1996; 63 FR 46916, Sept. 3, 1998; 65 FR 30783, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56402, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46356, Sept. 4, 2001; 68 FR 57316, Oct. 2, 2003; 69 FR 54362, 54390, Sept. 8, 2004; 70 FR 54168, Sept. 13, 2005; 72 FR 51542, Sept. 7, 2007; 73 FR 33175, June 11, 2008; 76 FR 56070, Sept. 9, 2011; 79 FR 14828, Mar. 17, 2014]

§ 32.35 Kansas.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

FLINT HILLS NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of goose, duck, coot, dove, rail, woodcock, crow, and common snipe on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow waterfowl hunting only on portions of the refuge on the south side of the Neosho River.
- 2. We prohibit hunting on the Neosho River and using boats on the river to gain hunting access.
- 3. We prohibit shooting from or over roads and parking areas.
- 4. You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction at the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- 5. You may leave temporary blinds (other than portable blinds) constructed of natural vegetation found on site overnight. We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time. Construction of these temporary blinds does not constitute exclusive use of the blind.
- 6. Dogs must be under the owner's immediate control at all times.
- 7. We prohibit hunters or dogs retrieving game in areas closed to hunting.
- 8. We prohibit leaving decoys unattended at any time.
- 9. We allow crow hunting on designated areas of the refuge subject to the following conditions:
- i. We prohibit the use of centerfire rifles and pistols for hunting on the range.
- ii. We close hunting areas on the north side of the Neosho River to all hunting from November 1 through March 1.
 - iii. Conditions A2, A3, and A7 apply.

- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of pheasant, quail, prairie chicken, rabbit, and squirrel on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
 - 1. Conditions A2, A3, A6, and A7 apply.
- 2. Hunters may possess only approved nontoxic shot (see §32.2(k)).
- 3. We prohibit the use of centerfire rifles and pistols for hunting on the refuge.
- 4. We close hunting areas on the north side of the Neosho River to all hunting from November 1 through March 1.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer and turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We only allow shotguns, muzzleloading firearms (see §27.42 of this chapter), and archery equipment for deer hunting.
- 2. We do not open for deer hunting during the extended white-tailed deer antlerless season in January.
- 3. We require the use of approved nontoxic shot for turkey hunting (see §32.2(k)).
- 4. Dogs used during the fall turkey season must be under the owner's immediate control at all times (see §26.21(b) of this chapter).
- 5. We allow portable tree stands and/or portable ground blinds; however, you must remove them along with any other personal property at the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- 6. Conditions A2, A3, A7, B3, and B4 apply.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We do not open areas on the north side of the Neosho River to all fishing from November 1 through March 1, except for the Dove Roost pond and the Upper Burgess marsh.
- 2. We only allow fish bait collecting for personal use. We prohibit digging or habitat disturbance (see § 27.51 of this chapter).

KIRWIN NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of goose, duck, merganser, coot, mourning dove, and snipe on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. You may only possess six shells per day in the area from the Quillback Cove parking lot to the No Hunting Zone boundary east of Dogtown.
- 2. You may use natural vegetation to construct a temporary blind.
 - 3. You may use portable hunting blinds.
- 4. We prohibit construction or use of any permanent blind.
- 5. We prohibit digging or using holes or pits for blinds.